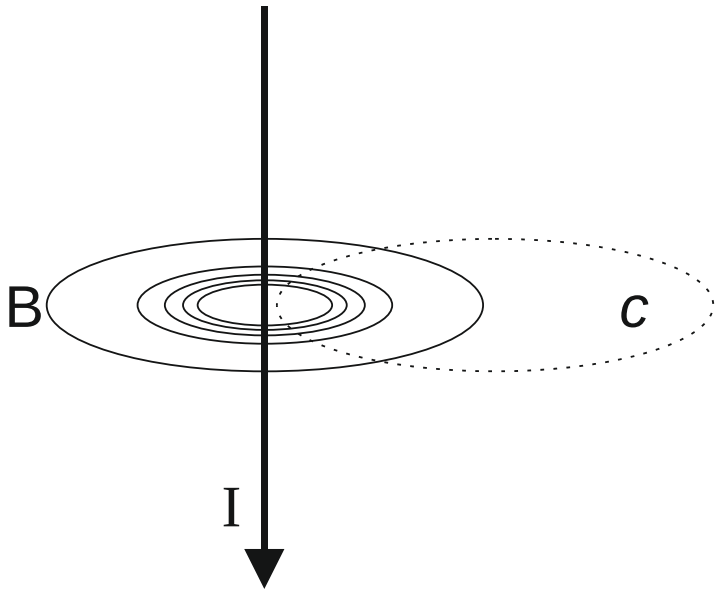

Although the circulation of B along the contour c, which does not cover the field source, is equal to zero, B≠0. The same applies to the central fields, where the work in a closed loop that does not cover the source of the field, A=0, but there is a field.

However, in the classical theory of electromagnetism, it is asserted that if the circuit c does not cover currents, then the circulation through it is zero and, therefore, B≡0, which contradicts the experiment, including with the torus .

http://ens.tpu.ru/POSOBIE_FIS_KUSN/электромагнетизм/02-8.htm

https://helpiks.org/4-59637.html

https://bstudy.net/743523/estestvoznanie/magnitnoe_pole_solenoida_toroida

https://studref.com/535898/matematika_himiya_fizik/magnitnoe_pole_toroida

http://pitf.ftf.nstu.ru/files/zaikin/2019_autumn/Лекция%203.pdf

Etc…

Subsequently, it became a dogma that I managed to overcome for tori.

This is a great scientific discovery.